

TD AMERITRADE INSTITUTIONAL DISCLOSURE PACKET

Package includes:

- Client Agreement
- Privacy Statement
- Business Continuity Plan Statement

1. Introduction

This Agreement governs all brokerage accounts that I open with you, all transactions in my Account, the use of your Web sites, the Brokerage Services, the TD AMERITRADE Content and the Third-Party Content, and is binding on my heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns and will inure to the benefit of your successors. By opening an Account with you, I acknowledge that I have received, read and understand this Agreement and agree to be bound by its terms.

"I," "me," "my" or "account owner" means each account owner who signs the Account Application. "You," "Your" or "TD AMERITRADE" means TD AMERITRADE Institutional, Division of TD AMERITRADE, Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of TD AMERITRADE Holding Corporation, and, when applicable, TD AMERITRADE Clearing, Inc. ("Clearing"), TD AMERITRADE's clearing broker/dealer.

2. Definitions

"Account" means each brokerage account I open with you or have an interest in.

"Agreement" means these terms and conditions as well as any supplemental agreements and disclosures that apply to my Account, as amended from time to time.

"Applicable Rules" means all applicable federal and state laws, rules and regulations, rules of any self-regulatory organization, and the constitution and applicable rules, regulations, customs and usages of the exchange or market and its clearing house.

"Brokerage Services" means your Web site and related services that you provide other than TD AMERITRADE Content, which I need to place trades in my Account.

"Business Day" means Monday through Friday, excluding market holidays.

"Services" means, collectively, the Web sites, the Brokerage Services, The TD AMERITRADE Content and the Third-Party Content.

"TD AMERITRADE Content" means all information, tools and services available on your Web site, other than Brokerage Services provided by you, and not by a third party.

"Third-Party Content" means all information, tools and services available on your Web site that are provided by a third party ("Third-Party Provider"), including financial and investment tools, market data, reports, alerts, calculators, access to online conferences, telecasts, bulletin boards, tax preparation or Account management tools.

"Web sites" means the Internet sites of TD AMERITRADE Holding Corporation and its subsidiaries through which you offer Services.

3. Conflict of Interest Disclosure

This section contains important information about possible conflicts of interest between me and my independent investment advisor ("Advisor"). As a fiduciary under applicable law, my Advisor is obligated to act in my best interest and to place my interests before its own. As described below, certain goods and services my Advisor obtains from you create potential conflicts of interest related to my Advisor's recommendation that I use your brokerage services. The possible conflicts of interest described in this section may not be the only conflicts that may exist between me and my Advisor. You encourage me to discuss conflicts of interest and potential conflicts of interest with my Advisor.

TD AMERITRADE's Institutional Division offers services to Advisors and their clients, which include custody of securities and financial products, trade execution and clearance and settlement of transactions ("Institutional Program"). My Advisor and I agree that commissions, rates and fees applicable to my Account may be based on scope and nature of the business that my Advisor transacts with you, including the current and future expected amount of my Advisor's clients' assets custodied with you. All Advisors that participate in the Institutional Program are eligible to receive certain economic benefits from you ("Program Benefits"). These benefits include various technological tools, items and products that assist Advisors in managing and servicing their clients' Accounts. In addition, you may provide certain Advisors with discounts on products or services such as compliance, marketing, technology and practice management products or services provided by third-party vendors. My Advisor's receipt of Program Benefits does not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions it directs to you. I should be aware, however, that my Advisor's receipt of Program Benefits creates potential conflicts of interest between me and my Advisor. For example, the receipt of Program Benefits by my Advisor may indirectly influence the Advisor's recommendation of your custodial and brokerage services.

You also offer additional benefits ("Additional Services") to select Advisors in the Institutional Program. The Additional Services may include reimbursement or waiver of fees or expenses related to the Advisor's business as an advisor, or the provision of services or other things of value for use in connection with the Advisor's business. An Advisor's receipt of Additional Services also raises potential conflicts of interest. In providing Additional Services to an Advisor, you consider the amount and profitability to you of the assets in and trades placed for, the Advisor's clients' Accounts maintained with you. Thus, to be eligible to receive Additional Services, my Agent may have an incentive to recommend to me that my assets be held in custody with you and to place transactions for my Accounts with you.

You also may refer interested clients to certain Advisors in the Institutional Program (known as "AdvisorDirect"). To be eligible for AdvisorDirect, Advisors must meet certain minimum eligibility criteria, which are described in the AdvisorDirect Disclosure Document. Once an Advisor meets the criteria, you may consider other factors in deciding whether to offer an Advisor the opportunity to participate in AdvisorDirect. Certain of these factors create potential conflicts of interest between me and my Agent. First, you may expect that an Advisor have a minimum amount of client assets at your firm before it will be included in AdvisorDirect. Second, you also may consider the profitability of your relationship with an Advisor as part of the determination. Consequently, if my Advisor is interested in participating or currently participating in AdvisorDirect, it may have an incentive both to recommend that my assets be custodied with you and to place transactions for my Account.

Furthermore, when a successful referral is made to an Advisor through AdvisorDirect, the Advisor pays you certain referral fees, which you may waive. You may waive such referral fees based on the amount of the Advisor's clients' assets and level of business transacted in Advisor client Accounts held with you. Consequently, my Advisor may have an incentive to recommend that assets be custodied with you and to place transactions for my Account.

Because of the potential conflicts noted above, it is important for me to make my own informed decision as to whether I open an Account with you. It may be in my best interests to choose your custodial and brokerage services despite the existence of these conflicts. By signing the application, I acknowledge that I have read and understand the conflicts of interest identified above. I understand that my Advisor may have various incentives to recommend that I open an Account with you. After considering these conflicts, I have independently decided to open an Account.

4. My Account and Relationship with You

a. Self-Directed Account. I understand that Accounts opened with you are self-directed. I am responsible for orders and instructions placed in my Account. Any investment decision that I make or investment strategy that I utilize is based on my own investment decisions or those of my Advisor and is at my own risk. All investments involve risk and, unless you provide individualized recommendations to me, I or my Advisor are responsible for determining the suitability of any trade, investment, investment strategy and risk associated with my investments. TD AMERITRADE Content or Third-Party Content I access through you does not constitute a recommendation to invest in any security or to utilize any investment strategy. You do not provide legal, tax or estate planning advice.

b. Fees and Commissions. I will pay commissions, charges, taxes and other fees applicable to my Account. Current commission pricing and other fees are on the Web sites. You may change your fees and commissions at any time by posting changes on the Web sites or by other means.

You reserve the right to vary commissions among clients in connection with special offers or combinations of services or in other circumstances. You or Clearing may pay a portion of the revenues or fees derived from servicing my Account to third parties that provide services to you or Clearing. If my Account is an IRA or other retirement plan account, my Account may be charged fees that the particular plan has authorized to be paid to service providers other than you or Clearing.

c. Statements and Confirmations. It is my obligation to review trade confirmations and Account statements promptly upon receipt. These documents will be considered binding on me unless I notify you of any objections within five days from the date confirmations are sent and within 10 days after Account statements are sent.

d. Instructions. You may accept and act on instructions from me, my agent or any person authorized on my Account. You may refuse any order, or delay placing any order, if you determine that an order requires clarification from me. I will not hold you responsible for any losses caused by the rejection or delay. You will not receive any order or instruction transmitted by my agent or me until you have actual knowledge of the order or instruction. You do not determine the validity of my agent's status or capacity, the appropriateness of or the authority or actions by such person.

e. No Endorsement of Day Trading Strategy. You do not recommend, endorse or promote a "day trading" strategy, which may involve significant financial risk to me.

f. Clearing Agreement. You and Clearing have entered into a clearing agreement in which Clearing is the clearing agent for securities transactions for your clients. You transmit client instructions to Clearing which causes such instructions to be executed. Clearing carries my Account on a fully disclosed basis.

g. Account Protection. You are a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"), which protects securities clients of its members up to \$500,000 (including \$100,000 for claims for cash). An explanatory brochure is available upon request or at www.sipc.org. Additionally, you provide \$149.5 million protection for each client through supplemental coverage provided by London insurers. The \$149.5 million of coverage includes an additional \$900,000 limit on cash in the Account. Each client is limited to a combined return of \$150 million from a Trustee, SIPC, or London insurers. You have an aggregate total coverage of \$250 million. Protection is against broker failure, and losses due to market fluctuation and accounts of banks and broker/dealers are not covered by the SIPC.

To obtain information about the SIPC, including the SIPC brochure, I can contact the SIPC at:

Securities Investor Protection Corporation
805 15th Street, N.W. Suite 800
Washington, DC 20005-2215

Tel: 202-371-8300
Fax: 202-371-6728
Email: asksipc@sipc.org
Web site: www.sipc.org

h. Compliance with Laws. I agree to comply with all laws, rules and regulations applicable to my Account.

5. About Me

a. Legal Capacity. I am of legal age in the jurisdiction in which I reside and have the capacity and authority to enter into this Agreement.

b. Accuracy of Information. All the information I provide you is true and correct. I will promptly notify you in writing within 10 Business Days after any change in such information. You may rely upon all information I provide you.

c. Interest in Account. I represent that no one else except me (us) has an interest in any of my (our) Account(s) (unless I am opening the Account as a fiduciary).

d. Multiple Owners. If there is more than one Account owner, then the provisions of the Agreement apply to each owner. Accounts of husbands and wives in community property states will be held in the name of husband and wife as community property unless we instruct you otherwise; any other Joint Account will be held jointly with rights of survivorship unless I notify you of a different form of ownership and provide such documentation as you require. You will have no liability for any loss that may arise due to taking instructions from one owner or requiring instructions from all owners. If I am married, I may establish an Account with my spouse as tenants by entirety. I will notify you if I become legally divorced.

e. Rights, Terms and Obligations of Securities in Account. Except as required by Applicable Rules, you are not obligated to notify me of any events involving my securities positions, nor do you have the responsibility to take any actions on my behalf with respect to such events without specific instructions from me. I am responsible for knowing the rights, terms and obligations of securities in my Account and for monitoring the occurrence of any events involving my securities positions or securities for which I intend to place an order.

6. Privacy and Confidentiality

a. Privacy. You will take reasonable measures to protect the privacy and confidentiality of information in your possession about my Account and me. Your Privacy Statement explains how you collect and protect my information. The Privacy Statement is incorporated into this Agreement by reference.

b. Account Number, PIN or Password. I will receive a password and/or access number (collectively "PINs") that provide electronic access to my Account. Account numbers, UserIDs and PINs are confidential, and I am responsible for the confidentiality, protection and use of them. Subject to the TD AMERITRADE Asset Protection Guarantee, I agree to be responsible for all activities in my Account. You may rely that I have authorized any orders or instructions that are received under my Account number and PIN.

c. TD AMERITRADE Asset Protection Guarantee. If I lose cash or securities from my Account due to unauthorized activity, you will reimburse me for the cash or securities I lose. You promise me this protection in the event unauthorized activity causes losses and you determine it was through no fault of my own. You guarantee this if I do three things: (1) keep my Account information secure and confidential – don't share it, because sharing my UserID, password, PIN or Account number with other people means I authorize them to take action in my Account; (2) frequently check my Account and statements and report any suspicious or unauthorized activity to you immediately; and (3) take the actions you request and cooperate with any investigation.

d. Phone Conversations and Electronic Communications. You may record and monitor any telephone or electronic communications with me.

e. Credit Reports. I authorize you to request my credit reports to verify my creditworthiness and to provide information to credit agencies. Upon request, you will inform me whether a report was requested and provide me with the name and address of the credit reporting agency that furnished the report. Negative credit information may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if I fail to fulfill the terms of my credit obligations.

f. Disclosure of Account Information to Third Parties. Consistent with your Privacy Statement, you and your agents are specifically authorized to disclose information about my Accounts and me to third parties.

7. Client Communications

a. Addresses. You may send communications to the mailing address, email, telephone number or facsimile number that I provide. You also may deliver information verbally. Communications shall be deemed delivered to me whether or not I actually receive them.

b. Electronic Signatures. My use of electronic signatures to sign your documents legally binds me in the same manner as if I had manually signed. The use of an electronic version of these documents fully satisfies any requirement that they be provided to me in writing. If I sign electronically, I represent that I have the ability to access and retain a record of the documents. I am responsible for understanding these documents and agree to conduct business with you by electronic means. I am obliged to review periodically the Web sites for changes or modifications.

c. Consent. By consenting to the electronic delivery of all information relating to my Account, I authorize you to deliver all communications to me by the following means: (1) by email at the email address specified by me; (2) by posting the communication on the Web sites or other sites on the Internet where the communication can be read and printed; (3) by sending me an email that includes a hyperlink to the Web sites or an address on the Internet where the information is posted, and can be read and printed; and (4) by sending me a notice that directs me to an address on the Internet or a place within the Web sites where the communication is posted and from which it can be read and printed. Such delivery will be effective delivery to me for the purpose of any Applicable Rules whether or not I access or review the communication. Although I consent to electronic delivery, you may elect to deliver communications by other means which shall not affect my consent. I will notify you of any change in my address. I may revoke my consent to electronic delivery of communications and receive documents in paper. You have a reasonable period to effect such a change and may charge a reasonable fee for sending paper copies.

d. Equipment. If I agree to electronic delivery, I must have a computer with Internet access, an email address and the ability to download and save or print communications to retain for my records. I am responsible for obtaining and maintaining all equipment and services required for online access of my Account.

8. Electronic Services

a. Availability. You do not guarantee that any media will be available to me at a particular time. Access to the Web sites may be limited or unavailable during periods of peak demand, market volatility, system upgrades or other reasons.

You reserve the right to suspend and deny access to the Services, without prior notice or for any reason. I recognize that Account activity may be conducted through several different media (e.g., Internet and phone); and if a certain medium is not available, I will use another medium to conduct Account activity. You will not be liable for the unavailability, delay, or failure of any of the media at any particular time or for the accessibility of, transmission quality, outages to or malfunction of any telephone circuits, computer system or software.

b. Use of Services. I will use the Services for lawful purposes, for my personal and noncommercial use, and as permitted by this Agreement. I will not transmit through the Web sites any material that violates or infringes in any way upon the rights of others or would encourage conduct that may give rise to civil or criminal liability. I will not modify, copy, publish, transmit, license, participate in the transfer or sale of, reproduce, create derivative works from, distribute, redistribute, display or in any way exploit the Services. I will not upload, post, decompile, reverse engineer, disassemble, modify, copy, distribute, transmit, reproduce, republish, license, display, sell or transfer or create derivative products from the Services. Software accessed on the Web site is subject to U.S. export controls and may not be downloaded by any person prohibited from doing so by Applicable Rules.

I may download software on a single computer for personal, noncommercial use, provided I keep intact all copyright and other proprietary notices. You and Third-Party Providers reserve the right to revise, modify, change, upgrade, suspend, impose limitations or restrictions on, deny access to, remove or discontinue the Services at any time without prior notice. Third-Party Providers may enforce this Agreement against me and take action against me for my breach of this Agreement.

c. Limitation of Liability. The Services are provided “as is” and “as available.” You, your affiliates, the Third-Party Providers and their respective licensors, employees, distributors or agents make no representations with respect to the system and expressly disclaim all warranties. Subject to Applicable Rules, in no event will you, your affiliates, the Third-Party Providers or their respective licensors, employees, distributors or agents be liable to me or any Third-Party for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, punitive or consequential losses or damages of any kind with respect to the Services.

I am solely responsible for my investment research, and neither you nor any Third-Party Provider make any representations, warranties or other guarantees as to the accuracy or timeliness of any market data; nor do you or any Third-Party Provider make any representations, warranties or other guarantees as to the present or future value or suitability of any sale, trade or other transaction involving any particular security or any other investment.

d. Intellectual Property. My use of the Services will not confer any title, ownership interest or intellectual property rights to me. The Services are protected under U.S. patent, copyright laws, international treaties or conventions and other laws, and will remain the exclusive property of you or Third-Party Providers. Company names, logos and all related product and service names, design marks and slogans of you, your affiliates or any Third-Party Provider are the property of the respective company. I am not authorized to use any such name or mark in any advertising, publicity or any other commercial manner.

e. Cookies. You use cookies on Web sites, and my browser will need to accept all cookies for it to perform fully. Certain features of the Web sites may also require the acceptance of cookies.

f. Hyperlinks. The Web sites may include hyperlinks to Web sites owned or operated by affiliated or unaffiliated third parties. Neither you nor Third-Party Providers are responsible for the content or availability of such other Web sites, and shall not be responsible or liable for any loss in connection with reliance on such sites.

9. Brokerage Services

a. Order Routing and Executions. Unless I specify the market for execution, you decide where to route my orders for execution. You consider a wide variety of factors in determining where to direct my orders, such as execution price, opportunities for price improvement (which is when an order is executed at a price that is more favorable than the displayed national best bid or offer), market depth, order size and trading characteristics of the security, efficient and reliable order handling systems and market center service levels, speed, efficiency, accuracy of executions and the cost of executing orders at a market.

b. Order Refusal. You may refuse any of my orders. I will not hold you liable for any loss I may incur due to your refusal to permit any transaction.

c. Trade Execution and Price. You route orders to markets for prompt execution in view of prevailing market conditions, but there can be delays in the processing of orders. I understand and agree with the following:

- The quoted price may not reflect the trading activity from all markets.
- High volumes of trading at the market open or intraday may cause delays in executions and result in prices significantly away from the price quoted at the time the order was entered.
- Markets may handle orders manually and may reduce size guarantees during periods of volatility, resulting in possible delays in order execution and losses.
- The execution price I receive may be impacted by numerous factors beyond your control and responsibility, including the type of security, liquidity and the size of my order. For example, large or “block” orders or orders involving illiquid securities may take additional time to execute and may execute at prices significantly different from the quoted price.
- The execution of market and stop-market orders may be at a price significantly different from the quoted price of that security. Limit orders will be executed only at a specified price or better, but there is the possibility that the order will not be executed.
- Securities traded in over-the-counter bulletin board and pink sheet securities and other thinly traded securities present particular trading risks in that they are often more volatile and generally less liquid than securities traded on exchanges. You reserve the right to place restrictions on the trading of such securities without prior notice.
- I may suffer market losses during periods of volatility in the price and volume of a particular stock when systems issues result in an inability to place buy or sell orders.

d. Payment for Order Flow. You may receive remuneration from markets for directing orders to them. The source and amount of these payments are available upon written request. Markets may act as principals to buy, sell or hold securities for their own accounts, and they may make money when executing your trade.

e. Payment for Transactions. All orders that I authorize will be processed with the understanding that I will pay for any purchase and deliver certificates to cover all sales on or before the settlement date. All sell orders that I place will be for securities that I own (“long”) and in deliverable form at the time I place the order, unless I inform you otherwise.

You reserve the right to require full payment, or an acceptable equity deposit, prior to the acceptance of any order. I will have the required cash, available funds or equity in my Account prior to the execution and/or settlement of a purchase or short sale transaction, and the required securities in my Account prior to the execution and/or settlement of a long sale. If I do not have sufficient funds or securities in my Account, you have the right to liquidate or buy in securities at my expense, and I will be responsible for any cost or loss.

f. Payment of Indebtedness Upon Demand. I will be liable for the payment upon your demand of any obligations owing in my Account, including the reasonable costs incurred in collecting such amounts.

g. Security for Indebtedness. I consent to you having a continuing security interest in, right of set-off to and lien on all securities, cash and other property in my Account (“Collateral”). Subject to Applicable Rules, and without prior notice to me, you may sell or transfer the Collateral to satisfy my obligations. You

also have the discretion to determine which securities and other properties are to be sold and which contracts are to be closed. You have all the rights of a secured party under the Uniform Commercial Code.

h. Short Sales. I will designate any sell order as a "short" sale if at the time I place the order I do not own the security I intend to sell or am unable to deliver the security before settlement. All short sales will be executed in a Margin Account.

i. Mutual Funds. I authorize you to custody mutual fund holdings that I purchase directly through you. When purchasing a mutual fund, I acknowledge that I have received and read the fund prospectus. Mutual fund purchases may be subject to investment minimums, and some mutual funds sold through you impose a charge on the purchase of shares, called a "sales load." I may be able to purchase mutual fund shares through you without paying a front-end sales load, but I may be charged a fee, called a "contingent deferred sales charge," when I sell or redeem my shares. You may receive part or the entire sales load.

Some mutual funds offer reductions in front-end sales loads ("breakpoints") for purchases over certain amounts or purchased through Letters of Intent or Rights of Accumulation. I am responsible for determining and obtaining any breakpoints, or providing you with sufficient information to assist me in obtaining a breakpoint. Some mutual funds impose a marketing distribution fee known as a "12b-1 fee." You may receive the 12b-1 fees in connection with my investment in such fund's shares. If I invest online in no-transaction-fee mutual funds ("NTF funds") directly through you, I will not pay a sales load or transaction fee. You receive remuneration from fund companies participating in its NTF fund program. NTF funds have other fees and expenses that apply to continued investment in the fund that are described in the prospectus.

j. Sweep Program. My available cash may be swept into a cash sweep vehicle pending investment of the cash. The alternatives available under the Sweep Program are referred to as "Sweep Choices," and the one I select is referred to as the "Designated Sweep Vehicle." You will notify me of the Sweep Choices and the Designated Sweep Vehicle.

Cash will be automatically invested or deposited in the Designated Sweep Vehicle, according to a sweep schedule determined by you. Proceeds from the sale of securities will be swept into the Designated Sweep Vehicle following settlement if the securities sold have been received in good deliverable form by the settlement date. The proceeds of any checks that I deposit to my Account will be swept to the Designated Sweep Vehicle on the Business Day after receipt by you and will begin earning dividends or interest on that day. Access to such funds may be withheld for up to six Business Days to assure that such checks have not been returned unpaid. I may instruct you to change my Designated Sweep Vehicle at any time to another of the Sweep Choices, and acknowledge that such instruction shall constitute my authorization to liquidate balances in my Designated Sweep Vehicle and transfer such balances to the new Designated Sweep Vehicle. I authorize you to automatically withdraw cash or redeem securities maintained in a Designated Sweep Vehicle to satisfy my obligations. I authorize you to act as my agent to purchase and redeem balances in the Designated Sweep Vehicles, and authorize you to select and use agents as you deem appropriate.

The Sweep Choices may include money market funds or an FDIC Insured Deposit Account ("IDA") for which you or your affiliates receive, to the extent permitted by Applicable Rules, transaction and other fees for providing services. These fees will vary depending on the money market fund (or share class) or IDA used. No portion of these fees will reduce or offset the fees otherwise due to you unless required by Applicable Rules.

There may be certain minimum requirements for initial and subsequent investments in the Designated Sweep Vehicles. You may change the eligibility criteria or replace the Sweep Choices available to me. You will give me advance notice of any such change in Sweep Choices. Unless I notify you of an objection to such change, I authorize you to withdraw cash or redeem securities held in the prior Designated Sweep Vehicle and to invest or deposit the proceeds in the replacement Designated Sweep Vehicle.

If my Designated Sweep Vehicle is a money market fund or IDA, and my Account is flagged as a "Pattern Day Trader," on the next Business Day you may change my Designated Sweep Vehicle to TD AMERITRADE Cash (described below).

1. TD AMERITRADE FDIC Insured Deposit Account. If the IDA is my Designated Sweep Vehicle, the available cash in my Account will be automatically deposited in an IDA at TD Bank, N.A. ("TD Bank"), TD Bank USA, N.A. ("TD Bank USA") or both (individually, the "Bank" or collectively, the "Banks"), your affiliates. The IDAs at the Banks are money market deposit accounts held in the name of TD AMERITRADE for the benefit of its customers. You have arranged the IDAs and account records in such a way that "pass through" FDIC insurance is available to me as if I had opened the IDAs directly in my own name. As a result, my funds at each Bank will be eligible for FDIC insurance in an amount equal to \$250,000 for principal and accrued interest per depositor in each recognized legal capacity (e.g., Individual, Joint, IRA). Such insurance will cover my money in each IDA, together with any other deposits held at each Bank in the same legal capacity (e.g., Individual, Joint, IRA). The standard maximum deposit insurance amount of \$250,000 per depositor will remain in effect through December 31, 2013 (at which time it will be reduced to \$100,000). IRAs will remain insured up to \$250,000 per depositor per insured bank after December 31, 2013. Questions about FDIC insurance coverage may be directed to you. Information also may be obtained by contacting the FDIC, by letter (550 17th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20429), by phone (877-275-3342, 800-925-4618 (TDD) or 202-942-3100), by email (dcinternet@fdic.gov) or by accessing the FDIC Web site at www.fdic.gov.

My available cash will be deposited into an IDA at TD Bank up to a deposit amount of \$247,500 (\$495,000 for Joint Accounts). Any available cash in excess of \$247,500 (\$495,000 for Joint Accounts) will be swept to TD Bank USA without limit, even if the amount in the IDA exceeds the FDIC insurance limits of \$250,000. I am responsible for monitoring the total amount of deposits that I maintain at the Banks in order to determine the extent of FDIC coverage available to me. I acknowledge that the IDAs constitute an obligation of the Banks and are not an obligation of you. You do not guarantee in any way the financial condition of the Banks or the accuracy of any publicly available financial information concerning the Banks. You will not be responsible for any insured or uninsured portion of the IDAs. Cash in my Account will be automatically swept on a daily basis to the IDAs at the Banks. As required by federal regulations, the Banks reserve the right to require seven days prior notice before permitting a withdrawal out of the IDAs. Currently, the Banks do not intend to exercise this right. In addition, the IDAs have transfer limits that prevent using the IDAs as a transaction account. The following applies to the IDAs:

- When available cash is available for deposit, you will deposit available cash from my Account into an IDA at one or both of the Banks. Your bank sweep vehicle will periodically rebalance so the total amount of my funds in the IDA at TD Bank remains below applicable FDIC insurance limits.
- All withdrawals necessary to satisfy debits in my Account will be made by you or Clearing, as my agent. A debit will be created when I purchase securities or request a withdrawal of funds from my Account.
- If my deposits are held only at TD Bank, withdrawals will be made from the IDA held there. If I have funds in IDAs at both Banks, withdrawals will be made in reverse order, first from the IDA at TD Bank USA until none of my funds remain, and then from the IDA at TD Bank.
- My Account statement will reflect the balances, activity and interest earned with respect to the IDAs.

- The deposit limit at TD Bank is set slightly below current FDIC-insurance thresholds to allow for accrued interest on deposits. The deposit limit at TD Bank currently is set at \$247,500 (\$495,000 for Joint Accounts), which may be reset from time to time based on then-current FDIC-insurance limits and interest rate environment. As a result, the combined FDIC insurance limit will be up to \$500,000 for Individual Accounts, and up to \$1 million for Joint Accounts held by two or more parties. If interest paid on my funds in the IDA at TD Bank results in my total funds in the IDA exceeding the deposit limit at TD Bank, the IDA at TD Bank will be rebalanced the next day and the amounts in excess of the deposit limit will be transferred to the IDA at TD Bank USA.
 - The Banks will determine interest rates on the IDAs at their discretion based upon a variety of factors, including prevailing economic and business conditions, and the nature and scope of your relationship with the Banks. I understand that rates may vary based on the particular offering or the level of my assets held with you. The interest rates paid with respect to the IDAs may be higher or lower than the interest rates available to depositors making deposits directly with the Banks or other depository institutions in comparable accounts. The current interest rate will be available on the Web site, or I may contact you to obtain the current rate. Interest will accrue on balances from the day they are deposited into the IDAs through the Business Day preceding the date of withdrawal from the IDA. Interest will be accrued daily and credited on the last Business Day of each month.
 - You or Clearing will act as my agent in depositing funds into the IDAs and withdrawing funds from the IDAs. No evidence of the IDAs, such as a passbook or certificate, will be issued to me. Ownership of the IDAs at the Banks will be evidenced by a book entry on the records of the Banks, and by records maintained by you or Clearing. I will contact you if I believe there has been any unauthorized activity between my Account and the IDAs, or if I have any complaints regarding the IDAs at the Banks.
 - You may terminate my use of the IDA sweep feature. If you terminate my use of the IDA sweep feature, or do not wish to continue to act as my agent with respect to the IDA, I may deal directly with the Banks, subject to their rules, with respect to establishing and maintaining deposit accounts. In the event you terminate my use of the IDA sweep feature, you will inform me of the replacement sweep vehicle. Similarly, if I decide to terminate my use of the IDA sweep feature, or that I no longer wish to have you or Clearing act as my agent with respect to the IDAs, I may establish a direct depository relationship with the Banks, subject to the Banks' rules. Establishing a direct depository relationship with the Banks will result in the separation of my deposit balances at the Banks from my Account.
 - The Banks use IDA balances to fund current and new investment and lending activity. The Banks seek to make a profit by achieving a positive spread between their cost of funds (e.g., deposits) and the return on their assets, net of expenses. You receive a fee from the Banks for marketing, administrative and operational services in connection with the IDAs. You have the right to waive all or part of this fee. The fee is derived using a formula which results in the fee varying from month to month depending on the interest rate environment and the profitability of the Banks with respect to such deposits. Under your agreement with the Banks, the fee is based on the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") and generally ranges from the 1-month to the 3-year LIBOR rate in effect. Historically, LIBOR has been slightly higher than the comparable Federal Funds rate issued by the Federal Reserve of the United States. The rate of the fee that you receive may exceed the interest rate or effective yield that I receive in my balances in the IDAs, and the payment of the fee reduces the yield that I receive. Other than the applicable fees charged on brokerage accounts, there will be no charges, fees or commissions imposed on my Account for this cash sweep feature.
 - You may add other depository institutions to the IDA sweep feature. I will receive notification in advance of any such change. If a depository institution ceases to make its IDA available through the IDA sweep feature, I will be given an opportunity to establish a direct depository relationship with that institution outside of the IDA sweep feature, or to transfer funds to another depository institution participating in the IDA sweep feature, if available.
 - In the event that FDIC insurance payments become necessary, the FDIC is required to pay principal plus unpaid and accrued interest to the date of the closing of the relevant depository institution, as prescribed by applicable law and regulations. Because there is no specific time period during which the FDIC must make available such insurable payments, I should be prepared for the possibility of an indeterminate delay in obtaining insurable payments. In addition, I may be required to provide certain documentation to the FDIC and you, such as affidavits and indemnities, before any insurance payouts are released to me. For example, if the IDA balances are held by me as trustee for the benefit of trust participants, I may be required to furnish an affidavit to that effect.
2. **TD AMERITRADE Cash.** If I selected TD AMERITRADE Cash as my Designated Sweep Vehicle, you will pay interest on available cash in my Account, the rate of which may be changed without prior notice. Interest will be accrued daily, and credited on the last Business Day of each month. You may vary interest rates among clients in connection with special offers or combinations of services or in other circumstances. TD AMERITRADE Cash represents balances pending investment and is not maintained solely for receiving credit interest. TD AMERITRADE Cash is not segregated, and you may use the balances, but only to the extent permitted by Applicable Rules. You may segregate TD AMERITRADE Cash held in IRAs and other designated accounts from other cash.
 3. **Money Market Funds.** Investments in money market funds are subject to restrictions, charges and expenses described in the prospectus. Money market funds are securities that may increase or decrease in value. They are not insured or guaranteed by the FDIC, any other government agency, or you, and there can be no assurance that such funds will be able to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share.

10. Margin Trading

a. Margin Account. When I purchase securities on margin, I am borrowing money from you and pledging all securities and other property in my Account as Collateral for these loans. I agree to evaluate my own financial situation, resources, investment objectives and other relevant circumstances to determine whether margin transactions are appropriate for me. You will not make this determination. Even if I determine that margin is appropriate for me, you determine whether to make such loans to me. I also understand that trading securities on margin involves a variety of risks, including the following:

1. **I can lose more funds than I deposit in the margin Account.** A decline in the value of securities that I purchase on margin may require me to provide additional funds to you to avoid the forced sale of those securities or other securities or assets in my Account. I could lose more than the amount I deposit in my Account.

2. **You can force the sale of securities or other assets in my Account.** If the equity in my Account falls below the maintenance margin requirement, or any higher "house" requirements, you can sell the securities or other assets in any of my Accounts to cover the margin deficiency. I also will be responsible for any shortfall in the Account after such a sale.
3. **You can sell my securities or other assets without contacting me.** Some investors mistakenly believe that a firm must contact them for a margin call to be valid, and that the firm cannot liquidate securities or other assets in their Accounts to meet the call unless the firm has contacted them first. This is not the case. Although you will attempt to notify me of margin calls, you are not required to do so, and even if you have contacted me and provided a specific date by which I can meet a margin call, you can still take necessary steps to protect your financial interests, including immediately selling securities without notice to me.
4. **I am not entitled to choose which securities or other assets in my Account are liquidated or sold to meet a margin call.** Because the securities are Collateral for my margin loan, you have the right to decide which securities to sell in order to protect your interests.
5. **You can increase your "house" maintenance margin requirements at any time, and you are not required to provide me advance written notice of the change.** These changes to your policy often take effect immediately and may result in the issuance of a maintenance margin call. My failure to satisfy the call may cause you to liquidate or sell securities in my Account.
6. **I am not entitled to an extension of time on a margin call.** While an extension of time to meet margin requirements may be available to clients under certain conditions, I do not have a right to any extension. You will determine whether to provide an extension.

b. Initial Margin and Margin Maintenance Requirements. There are rules and regulations covering margin loans, including the initial and margin maintenance requirements for margin Accounts. You may impose more stringent margin requirements, which may change without notice to me.

To trade on margin, my Account must maintain at least \$2,000 in minimum equity. I will meet the margin requirement in my margin Account before entering any order and will satisfy any additional requirements you may require. You may apply all premiums received from options writing against my margin requirements. I have the obligation to monitor the balances in my margin Account to ensure that I maintain sufficient amounts to meet margin requirements at all times.

You may decline to extend credit to me for any reason, subject to Applicable Rules. There may be times when you have extended credit on certain securities, but due to market or other conditions, you may require additional cash or securities.

c. Margin Interest. I will pay interest on any credit provided to me for the purpose of purchasing, carrying or trading in any security.

d. Margin Interest Rates. You utilize a base rate ("Base Rate") to set margin interest rates. My margin interest rate will vary based on the Base Rate and the margin balance ("Balance") in my Margin Account during the interest period. The Base Rate may be changed without prior notice to me. You will post on the Web sites any changes to the Base Rate.

e. Interest Calculation. For each day there is a debit balance in my Account, the interest charged for that day is calculated by multiplying the applicable interest rate by my debit balance, with the result divided by 360. The sum of the daily interest charges is totaled at the end of each Account statement period and is posted to my Account on the first Business Day of the following Account statement period. I will not earn interest on credit balances in my short Account.

f. Short Sales. Sales designated as "short" are done in my margin Account, and are subject to different margin maintenance requirements than securities purchased on margin. Short sales are subject to certain regulatory rules and cannot be executed under certain market conditions. You may not always have the securities available to facilitate my short sale. You may, without notice, "buy-in" securities to cover any short security position in my Account. I will reimburse you for any losses that you may incur. You may require me to deposit Collateral if the Collateral in my Account becomes insufficient. Short sale proceeds are part of the Collateral that secures your loan to me. I am also liable for all dividends paid on securities that I have sold short.

g. Pledge of Securities and Other Property. You may pledge, repledge, hypothecate or re-hypothecate, without notice to me, all securities and other property that you hold, carry or maintain in or for any of my margin or short Accounts. You may do so without retaining in your possession or under your control for delivery the same amount of similar securities or other property. The value of the securities and other property that you may pledge, repledge, hypothecate or re-hypothecate may be greater than the amount I owe you, and any losses, gains or compensation that result from these activities will not accrue to my Account.

h. Loan of Securities. You are authorized to lend to yourself or others any securities you hold in my Account and to carry all securities lent as general loans. In connection with such loans, you may receive and retain certain benefits that I will not be entitled to, such as interest on Collateral posted for such loans. In certain circumstances, such loans may limit my ability to exercise voting rights with respect to the securities lent. I understand that in certain situations in which you have borrowed my securities, I may receive a "payment in lieu" of the dividend issued.

11. Options Trading

If I elect to engage in option transactions, I will be bound by following additional terms:

a. Suitability. Options are not suitable for all investors. Options trading has inherent risks, and I am prepared financially to undertake such risks and to withstand the losses that may be incurred. I acknowledge I have received or have been given access to the "Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options" by the Options Clearing Corporation (OCC).

b. General Terms.

- I am responsible for knowing the rights and terms of all options in my Account. I agree to be bound by the FINRA, OCC and exchange rules applicable to the trading of option contracts.
- If my options trading occurs in a margin Account, it is subject to the terms and conditions applicable to margin trading.
- Settlement on options cleared through the OCC is the business day after the trade date. I shall not exceed the position and exercise limits imposed by the rules of the OCC.
- I am responsible for instructing you as to my intention to exercise option contracts before the expiration date.

- You and Clearing are authorized to take steps to protect their position and any obligation they have assumed at my request without notifying me.
- If I write (short) a call options contract that requires the delivery of securities to be sold, I may be required to keep the securities in my Account until the expiration of the options period and may not be allowed to sell or withdraw the securities.
- If I write (short) a put options contract that requires payment for securities to be purchased, I may be required to keep sufficient funds in my Account to make the payment until the expiration of the options period, and may not be allowed to withdraw the funds or use them for any other purpose. If I am assigned on the options, Clearing may use the funds for the purchase of the securities without prior notice to me.
- All short equity and some index option positions are available for assignment. Exercise assignment notices for equity or index options are randomly allocated among all clients' short positions by an automated procedure.

12. Arbitration

This Agreement contains a predispute arbitration clause. By signing a predispute arbitration clause, the parties agree as follows:

- All parties to this Agreement give up their right to sue each other in court, including the right to jury trial, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.
- Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.
- The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.
- The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award.
- The panel of arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.
- The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.
- The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this Agreement.
- No person will bring a class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any predispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a class action; or who is a member of a class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; (ii) the class is decertified; or (iii) the client is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate will not constitute a waiver of any rights under this Agreement except to the extent stated herein.

I agree that any controversy between you and your affiliates, any of their respective officers, directors, employees or agents and me (including any of my officers, directors, employees or agents) arising out of or relating to this Agreement, our relationship, any services provided by you, or the use of the Services, and whether arising before or after the date of this Agreement, shall be arbitrated and conducted under the provisions of the Code of Arbitration of the FINRA except as otherwise provided in the Amerivest Addendum and the Managed Account Program Client Agreement. If any party unsuccessfully resists confirmation or enforcement of an arbitration award rendered under this Agreement, then that party shall pay all costs, attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by the other party or parties in confirming or enforcing the award. Arbitration must be initiated by service upon the other party of a written demand for arbitration or notice of intention to arbitrate. Judgment, upon any award rendered by the arbitrator, may be entered in any court having jurisdiction.

13. Initial Public and Follow-Up Offerings

You may participate as underwriter or a member of the selling group of, and provide access, to Initial Public Offerings (IPOs) and follow-up offerings. If I participate in such, I will be bound by additional terms.

14. Miscellaneous

a. Severability. If any provision of this Agreement is held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable under present or future laws, such provisions shall be fully severable. In such event: (i) this Agreement shall be construed and enforced as if such illegal, invalid or unenforceable provision has never comprised a part of this Agreement or was modified to be legal, valid and enforceable; and (ii) the remaining provisions of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect and shall not be affected by the illegal, invalid or unenforceable provisions or by its severance from this Agreement, to the extent permitted by Applicable Rules.

b. Account Handbook. The Account Handbook provided to me upon Account opening, and available on your Web sites, contains important information about my Account. I will refer to the Account Handbook to learn additional information about the handling of trade orders, the receipt and delivery of funds, Account policies and other general Account information.

c. Entirety of Agreement. This Agreement, any attachments hereto, the addenda and other agreements referred to in this Agreement and the terms and conditions contained in the Account statements and confirmations contain the entire agreement between you and me; and it supersedes all prior or contemporaneous communications and proposals, whether electronic, oral or written, between me and you, provided, however, any and all other agreements if any, between me and you and your affiliates, not inconsistent with this Agreement will remain in full force and effect.

d. Assignment. I may not assign this Agreement or any rights or obligations under this Agreement without first obtaining your prior written consent. You may assign, sell or transfer my Account and this Agreement, or any portion thereof, at any time, without my prior consent.

e. Amendment. You reserve the right to amend this Agreement without prior notice to me or as required by Applicable Rules. The current version of the Agreement will be posted on the Web sites, and my continued Account activity after such amendment constitutes my agreement to be bound by all amendments to the Agreement, regardless of whether I have actually reviewed them. You are not bound by any verbal statements that seek to amend the Agreement.

f. Termination. You may terminate this Agreement, or close, deactivate or block access to my Account. I will remain responsible for the payment of all obligations incurred in my Account or otherwise. I may terminate this Agreement after paying any obligations owed upon written notice. The Agreement survives termination of the Account.

g. Force Majeure. You will not be liable for loss caused directly or indirectly by conditions beyond your reasonable control, including but not limited to Force Majeure events. "Force Majeure" means events that are beyond the reasonable control of a party, including but not limited to the following: disasters, extraordinary weather conditions, earthquake or other acts of God, war, insurrection, riot, labor strikes, terrorist acts, government restrictions, exchange or market rulings, suspension of trading, computer or communication line failure, or failure of market centers or transmission facilities.

h. Indemnification. I agree to indemnify and hold harmless you, your affiliates and Third-Party Providers and their respective officers, directors, employees, agents and representatives from any and all liabilities, losses, costs, judgments, penalties, claims, actions, damages, expenses or attorney's fees (collectively "Losses") resulting or arising directly or indirectly from the use of the Services.

i. Waiver. Your failure to insist on compliance with this Agreement will not constitute a waiver of any of its rights.

j. Admissibility of Documents in Proceedings. All documents in any format are considered to be true, complete, valid, authentic and enforceable record of the applicable document, admissible in judicial or administrative proceedings to the same extent as if the documents and records were originally generated and maintained in printed form. I will not contest the admissibility or enforceability of your copy of the documents in any proceeding arising out of this Agreement.

k. Governing Law, Jurisdiction and Venue. This Agreement will be governed by the laws of the State of Nebraska, but not its conflicts of law provisions. I hereby consent to the jurisdiction of and venue within the State of Nebraska for all disputes arising out of or relating to this Agreement.

Amerivest Addendum (For Sub-Advised Accounts)

Amerivest® is an investment advisory service (the "Advisory Service") of Amerivest Investment Management, LLC, an SEC-registered investment advisor ("Amerivest") and an affiliate of TD AMERITRADE, Inc. and TD AMERITRADE Clearing, Inc. I understand that my own independent Registered Investment Advisor ("RIA") has entered into a Sub-Advisory Agreement with Amerivest pursuant to which my RIA may use the Advisory Service to assist in managing the assets in my related TD AMERITRADE brokerage account ("ASA Account").

About ASA Accounts

ASA Accounts are designed for use in conjunction with the Amerivest Advisory Service. They facilitate the execution of Exchange Traded Funds ("ETFs") transactions relating to the Advisory Service as well as other activities, including performance tracking. Please note that while ASA Accounts can take in cash as well as securities, any ETF purchases associated with the Advisory Service must be paid for with cash, and Amerivest provides no advice on securities other than selected ETFs. Accordingly, I will only deposit securities into my ASA Account that I either wish to transfer out or sell promptly after the deposit. As to any such securities deposited into my ASA Account, I hereby agree that (i) any actions taken by me will be subject to all of the provisions of this Agreement, (ii) neither TD AMERITRADE nor Amerivest has provided or will provide any advice or recommendation to me as to the sale of such deposited securities and that any such sale will be on an unsolicited basis, and (iii) I take full responsibility as to all the potential consequences that could arise from each such sale, including as to any tax implications. If I decide not to sell any securities I deposit into my ASA Account, I hereby agree to transfer them out of that Account promptly. In addition to the terms and conditions in the Agreement heretofore provided, I further agree to those in this Addendum as follows:

1. **Information.** Information provided through the Advisory Service, including material found under "Recommended Transactions" and through the various links throughout the Amerivest Web site ("Information"), has been internally developed or independently obtained by third parties, various securities markets, such as stock exchanges and their affiliates, and through other outside sources. The accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correct sequencing of the Information is not guaranteed by Amerivest, the third parties or any parties transmitting the Information. There may be delays, omissions or inaccuracies in the Information. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

IMPORTANT: The forecasts or other information generated by the Advisory Service regarding the probabilities that various investment outcomes might occur are hypothetical in nature, do not reflect actual investment results and are not guarantees of future results. The Advisory Service only presents a range of possible outcomes. The results that my RIA achieves for my portfolio may vary significantly from the historical performance shown due to a variety of reasons, such as whether or not my RIA decides to implement any recommendations provided by the Advisory Service. Historically, the return associated with individual types of investments (e.g., ETFs) is positively related to the risk associated with that type of investment. Past performance is no guarantee of future results, and a portfolio may lose value. Investment decisions should be based upon a variety of sources and opinions. I agree that Amerivest and any of its affiliated companies, or any third party shall have no liability, contingent or otherwise, for the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correct sequencing of the Information, or for any decision made or action my RIA takes in reliance upon the Information or the Advisory Service, or for interruption of any data, information or aspect of the Advisory Service.

2. **Fees.** I understand that if I use the Advisory Service through my RIA, I will not pay any fee directly to Amerivest. Rather, I will pay a fee to my RIA as my investment manager, and that RIA will pay a sub-advisory fee to Amerivest. I understand that TD AMERITRADE, Inc. will waive all commission charges on associated transactions. In addition, I understand and acknowledge that assets held in any ETF, money market fund or any other mutual fund are subject to various fees and expenses, described in the fund's prospectus, which are paid by the fund but ultimately are borne by the investor.

3. **SUITABILITY.** IN USING THE ADVISORY SERVICE, I ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THROUGH MY RIA, I HAVE PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION TO AMERIVEST: (A) MY FINANCIAL GOAL FOR AN ACCOUNT INVESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN ASSET ALLOCATION MODEL INVOLVING INDEX SERVICES ("INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT"); (B) MY TIME HORIZON TO ATTAIN SUCH GOAL OF AN INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT; AND (C) MY RISK TOLERANCE FOR ANY MONEY INVESTED BY ME IN AN INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT. I ACKNOWLEDGE THAT ANY INFORMATION (E.G., INVESTMENT EXPERIENCE, OTHER FINANCIAL INFORMATION, OVERALL RISK TOLERANCE ETC.) PROVIDED BY MY RIA OR ME TO TD AMERITRADE, INC. OR ANY OF ITS OTHER AFFILIATES, IN CONNECTION WITH ANY BROKERAGE ACCOUNT I MAINTAIN WITH TD AMERITRADE, INC. WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED IN THE INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT RECOMMENDATIONS NOR WILL THEY BE CONSIDERED IF MY RIA DECIDES TO IMPLEMENT ANY SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS THROUGH A TD AMERITRADE, INC. BROKERAGE

ACCOUNT EVEN IF MY GOAL(S) WITH REGARD TO A TD AMERITRADE, INC. BROKERAGE ACCOUNT ARE NOT CONSISTENT WITH MY GOAL FOR ANY INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT I MAINTAIN. THEREFORE, I ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE RECOMMENDATIONS PROVIDED BY THE ADVISORY SERVICE CONSTITUTE IMPERSONAL ADVICE ONLY AND ARE NOT BASED ON MY INDIVIDUAL FINANCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES THAT MIGHT IMPACT ANY DECISIONS MY RIA MAY MAKE REGARDING AN INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT. MY RIA IS RESPONSIBLE FOR EVALUATING THE RECOMMENDATIONS PROVIDED BY THE ADVISORY SERVICE IN LIGHT OF MY OWN PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION AND OVERALL FINANCIAL GOALS. CONSEQUENTLY, I UNDERSTAND THAT IT IS MY RIA'S RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE IF THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE ADVISORY SERVICE ARE SUITABLE FOR ME BASED ON MY RIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF MY PERSONAL CIRCUMSTANCES AND GOALS, AND WHETHER MY RIA SHOULD IMPLEMENT ANY RECOMMENDATIONS MADE.

4. **IMPLEMENTATION.** THE ADVISORY SERVICE CONTAINS MODEL ASSET ALLOCATION RECOMMENDATIONS INVOLVING INDEX SERVICES. IF MY RIA DECIDES TO FOLLOW ANY OF THE ADVISORY SERVICE MODEL RECOMMENDATIONS, SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS MAY BE IMPLEMENTED THROUGH MY ACCOUNT WITH AMERIVEST'S AFFILIATE, TD AMERITRADE, INC., ON AN UNSOLICITED BASIS. IF MY RIA IMPLEMENTS THE MODEL RECOMMENDATIONS IN MY ASA ACCOUNT, TD AMERITRADE, INC. WILL ACT SOLELY AS A BROKER IN CONNECTION WITH ANY SUCH TRANSACTIONS. I ACKNOWLEDGE THAT BECAUSE AMERIVEST IS NOT EXERCISING ANY DISCRETION WITH REGARD TO MY ACCOUNT, MY RIA IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR REBALANCING AND REALLOCATING ANY INDEX MODEL ACCOUNT I MAY MAINTAIN.
5. **Modification and Termination.** Amerivest reserves the right to modify or change the terms of this Addendum at any time or terminate my or my RIA's access to the Advisory Service or any portion thereof in its sole discretion, without notice and without limitation, for any reason whatsoever, including but not limited to the unauthorized use of my access number(s), password(s) and/or account number(s), breach of this Agreement, and/or discontinuance of Amerivest's access to any information or data from any third party or termination of one or more agreements between Amerivest and any third party. Fees, if any, are not refundable for termination under this section.
 1. **LIMITATION OF LIABILITY.** I AGREE THAT THE LIABILITY OF AMERIVEST, OR ANY THIRD PARTY ARISING OUT OF ANY KIND OF LEGAL CLAIM (WHETHER IN CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE) IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE ADVISORY SERVICE OR THE INFORMATION, WILL NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT MY RIA PAID FOR THE ADVISORY SERVICE. SOME JURISDICTIONS DO NOT ALLOW LIMITATIONS ON HOW LONG IMPLIED WARRANTIES LAST, THE EXCLUSION OR LIMITATION OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, OR THE EXCLUSION OF CERTAIN IMPLIED WARRANTIES, SO NOTHING IN THESE LIMITATION OF LIABILITY PROVISIONS IS INTENDED TO LIMIT RIGHTS I MAY HAVE UNDER FEDERAL OR STATE SECURITIES LAW.
 2. **INDEMNIFICATION.** I agree to indemnify and hold Amerivest and any of its affiliated companies, their respective officers, directors, employees and representatives, and any associated third party harmless from and against any and all claims, losses, liability, costs and/or expenses arising from my or my RIA's violation of this Addendum or any third party's rights, including but not limited to copyright, proprietary and privacy rights. This indemnification and hold harmless obligation will survive the termination of this Addendum. Nothing in these indemnification provisions is intended to limit any rights I may have.
 3. **ASSIGNMENT.** Amerivest will not assign its Sub-Advisory Agreement with my RIA (as the term "assignment" is defined in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940) without my RIA's consent.
 4. **MISCELLANEOUS.** This Addendum as it relates to the Advisory Services offered by Amerivest will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the United States of America and the State of Nebraska without giving effect to principles of conflict of law. All controversies concerning any transaction, the construction of this Addendum, or performance of the Advisory Services, or any other matter which may arise between Amerivest and me, shall be determined by arbitration. Such arbitration will be conducted by the American Arbitration Association in accordance with its Commercial Arbitration Rules, in the State of Nebraska; provided, however, that if such controversy between the parties relates to a controversy to which TD AMERITRADE, Inc. is a party and that is or becomes the subject of an arbitration before a national securities exchange or self-regulatory organization of which TD AMERITRADE, Inc. is a member ("SRO Arbitration"), then the arbitration relating to the controversy between the parties shall be conducted by the same organization and according to the same rules and regulations as the SRO Arbitration. The decision or award of the arbitrator or a majority of them shall be final, and judgment on the award may be entered or enforced in any state or federal court having jurisdiction thereof. No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative class action or who is a member of a putative class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (1) the class certification is denied; or (2) the class is decertified; or (3) the person is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this Addendum except to the extent stated herein.

This agreement to arbitrate does not constitute a waiver of any right provided to me by the Advisers Act, including the right to choose the forum, whether arbitration or adjudication, in which to seek resolution of disputes.

Any cause of action must be brought by me within one (1) year of when the alleged breach occurred. Any consent, waiver or approval by either party of any act or matter must be in writing and shall apply only to the particular act or matter to which such consent, waiver or approval is given.

I acknowledge that, in providing me with the Advisory Service, Amerivest has relied upon me to be bound by the terms of this Addendum and the Agreement. I further acknowledge that I have read, understood and agreed to be bound by the terms of this Addendum.

TD AMERITRADE Institutional
4075 Sorrento Valley Blvd., Suite A
San Diego, CA 92121

A Guide to How We Use and Protect Client Information

TD AMERITRADE's Pledge to You

The trust of our clients is our most precious asset. Protecting your privacy and safeguarding your personal and financial information is one of our highest priorities. The following Privacy Statement explains how TD AMERITRADE, Inc. collects and protects your information. References to "TD AMERITRADE" in this Privacy Statement include all TD AMERITRADE, Inc. companies and divisions, Amerinvest Investment Management, LLC and Ameritrade Advisory Services, LLC.

If you have any questions that this statement does not address, please contact a Client Services representative. By opening a TD AMERITRADE account or by using TD AMERITRADE Web sites, you give your consent to the collection and use of personal information by TD AMERITRADE as explained in this statement. Any dispute over our Privacy Statement is subject to this notice and the TD AMERITRADE, Inc. Client Agreement, including arbitration of disputes and limitation of damages.

Key Elements of TD AMERITRADE's Privacy Program

- We gather personal information about our clients in order to provide services, comply with laws, safeguard assets and improve our offerings.
- We do not share your information with unaffiliated companies for marketing purposes without your prior permission.
- Unless you opt-out, we may share information about you among companies affiliated with us, including with TD Bank Financial Group companies, to inform you about additional products, services or promotions that may be of interest to you.
- You can control the method and the content of the communications we send to you.

Please review the following topics to learn more.

- Why does TD AMERITRADE gather information?
- What information does TD AMERITRADE collect?
- When does TD AMERITRADE obtain information?
- How does TD AMERITRADE use your personal information?
- What information does TD AMERITRADE share with affiliated companies?
- Does TD AMERITRADE share the information collected with any other third parties?
- Can I opt-out of sharing my personal information with non-affiliated third parties for marketing purposes?
- Can I opt-out of receiving certain information?
- Does TD AMERITRADE's Privacy Statement apply to the sites to which we link?
- What steps does TD AMERITRADE take to protect our clients' personal information?
- What about "cookies" and other tracking devices?
- Will I be able to review, change or correct my information?
- How will I know if there are any changes to this Privacy Statement?
- What if I have questions, complaints or comments about privacy matters?

Why does TD AMERITRADE gather information?

There are several very important purposes. When you open an account, we gather information necessary to communicate with you about your account, to process transactions for you and to comply with federal and state laws, including tax laws and anti-money laundering laws. We also collect information to help us safeguard your assets. We continually strive to improve our services and provide you opportunities to use additional products and services you may find of interest. To do this, we gather information to help us assess your needs and preferences. This includes conducting surveys that ask you to provide demographic information and other means to aid us in anticipating your needs and satisfying your requests.

What information does TD AMERITRADE collect?

The information we collect directly from you includes information required to communicate with you, including your name, mailing address, phone number, email address and fax number; and to identify who you are, including Social Security Number; and employer name and address.

As required by law, to assess your experience in margin use and trading, we may also collect your approximate annual income, approximate net worth and approximate worth, to assess your financial position.

We also collect demographic information when you register through the site or request information on our products, including gender, birth date, education, occupation.

The information we collect indirectly from you includes your Internet Protocol (IP) address, browser type, operating system, Internet Service Provider (ISP), time stamps, transactions placed, products or services used, prior and following Web site you view and banner ads you click. We do this through the use of cookies, which are small text files sent from the Web server to your computer. Cookies help us to know you better by providing operational data we can use to aid your interaction with our Web site and improve its security, navigation and usability.

When does TD AMERITRADE obtain information?

You directly provide to us the majority of information we collect. You do this by completing the account application and related documentation, placing a trade, sending us an email for questions or comment, or submitting information in response to a promotion or special offer. Other ways we obtain information are (1) by observing your usage of the Web site, (2) by providing products and services to you, and (3) through other sources such as credit agencies, affiliates and business partners. This information enables us to offer you products and services that should be of interest to you.

How does TD AMERITRADE use your personal information?

Again, the trust of our clients is our most valued asset. Therefore, we use personal information only as appropriate to provide you quality service and security.

For example, TD AMERITRADE may use the information collected from you to verify your identity and contact information. We may also use this information to establish and set up your trading account, issue an account number and a secure password, maintain your portfolio and trading activity, and contact you with account information. The collected information helps us improve our services to you, customize your browsing experience and inform you about additional products, services or promotions that may be of interest to you.

TD AMERITRADE may also use demographic information on our clients provided by others, so that we can develop products and services for our clients.

Should you close your account with us, TD AMERITRADE will retain your information as needed to comply with regulatory requirements.

What information does TD AMERITRADE share with affiliated companies?

TD AMERITRADE will share information with affiliates if the information is required to provide a product or service you have requested. Additionally, TD AMERITRADE may share information with our affiliates about our experiences or transactions with you or your account in order to make you aware of services and products from which you may benefit.

An affiliate is a company that we own or control or with which there is common ownership with us and our parent company. Each of the TD AMERITRADE companies, including TD AMERITRADE, Inc., Amerivest Investment Management, LLC and Ameritrade Advisory Services, LLC are affiliates of each other. Additionally, companies in the TD Bank Financial Group family, including TD Bank and The Toronto-Dominion Bank and their subsidiaries, are affiliates of TD AMERITRADE.

You may limit our affiliates in marketing their products or services to you based on personal information that we collect about you and share with them. This information may include your name, email address, mailing address, age, employment status, general account and demographic information and account history with us. Your choice to limit marketing offers from our affiliates will apply until you tell us to change your choice. You can opt back in at any time.

To limit affiliate marketing offers:

- Contact us by phone at 800-669-3900
- Change your preferences on our Communications Preferences Page
- Send an email to opt-out@tdameritrade.com with the words "opt-out" in the subject line and your TD AMERITRADE account number in the body copy.

An opt-out election made by one account owner of a Joint account is applicable to all account owners of the Joint account. An opt-out election must be made for each separate account you hold at TD AMERITRADE.

Does TD AMERITRADE share the information collected with any other third parties?

The cornerstone of our Privacy Statement is the commitment to keep our clients' personal information confidential. TD AMERITRADE does not sell, license, lease or otherwise disclose your personal information to any third party for purposes of marketing by the third party, or for any reason, except as described below:

- In order to administer or process a transaction, product or service you have authorized or requested or in connection with settling a transaction. For example, we may be required to deliver personal information about you to third parties for certain investments, and to perform electronic funds transfers and wires.
- We may disclose personal information about you to third parties or to government entities as required by law or regulation or in response to subpoenas, to credit bureaus and collection agencies, or when necessary to protect your rights or property or that of TD AMERITRADE.
- To help us improve our services to you, we may engage another business to help us to carry out certain internal functions such as account processing, fulfillment, client service, client satisfaction surveys or other data collection activities relevant to our business. We may also provide a party with client information from our database to help us to analyze and identify client needs and notify clients of product and service offerings. Use of the information shared is strictly limited to the performance of the task we request and for no other purpose.
- If you decide to participate in certain promotions and special offers, the promotion may require us to gather and share your personal information or may require you to supply personal information to the promotion sponsor, which may be a third party. For example, a referral program may require that we provide your name as a reference to a prospective client. It is always your choice whether or not to participate. If at any time you choose to purchase a product or service offered by another company, any personal information you share with that company will no longer be controlled under our Privacy Statement.

All third parties with which we share personal information are required to protect personal information in a manner similar to the way we protect personal information.

If we propose to share information in a manner not covered in this Privacy Statement, we will notify you of this change by posting an addendum on the Web site, a notice in the "Announcements" or "What's New" section of the Web site, and if appropriate, provide you an opportunity to opt-out of such use.

Can I opt-out of sharing my personal information with non-affiliated third parties for marketing purposes?

Because we do not share information with non-affiliated third parties for marketing purposes without your prior permission, there is no need to opt-out.

Can I opt-out of receiving certain information?

Yes. You can control your communications preferences on the Communications Preferences Page for your account.

If you want to opt-out of receiving all direct marketing communication from TD AMERITRADE, you can send an email to unsubscribe@tdameritrade.com with the word "unsubscribe" in the subject line and your TD AMERITRADE account number in the body copy. In doing so, you will be identified as a client who does not care to be contacted by us through direct communication for additional product and services offerings or inquiries. An opt-out election made by one account owner of a Joint account is applicable to all account owners of the Joint account. An opt-out election must be made for each separate account you hold at TD AMERITRADE. This opt-out will not apply to communications required to service your account.

Does TD AMERITRADE's Privacy Statement apply to the sites to which we link?

No. We are not responsible for the privacy policies or the content of sites we link to and have no control of the use or protection of information provided by you or collected by those sites. Whenever you elect to link to a co-branded Web site or to a linked Web site, you may be asked to provide registration or other information. Please note that the information you are providing is going to a third party and you should familiarize yourself with the privacy policy provided by that third party.

What steps does TD AMERITRADE take to protect our clients' personal information?

We have made a significant investment in leading-edge security software, systems and procedures to offer you a safe and secure trading environment and protect your personal, financial and trading information. While no security system is absolutely impenetrable, we are constantly reviewing, refining and upgrading our security technology, as new tools become available.

When you open an account with us, you are issued a unique account number and a personal identification number (PIN). Upon logon, you may also be asked to create a UserID and password to access the Web site. Only a limited number of TD AMERITRADE employees who have a need to know this information will have access to your account number, PIN, UserID and password. Remember: you are ultimately responsible for maintaining the secrecy of your account number, PIN, UserID and password. We strongly recommend that you do not disclose this information.

On our trading Web site, we use technology to encrypt information transmitted by or to you through our Web site. We use VeriSign™ certificates to authenticate our Web site, allowing you to verify that you are connected to our Web site. In order to activate this technology, you need to utilize a browser like Firefox®, Safari® or Microsoft® Internet Explorer. We recommend that you choose a browser with strong encryption capabilities.

What about "cookies" and other tracking devices?

We use cookies to assist us in securing your trading activities and to enhance the performance of our Web site. (Cookies are small text files sent from the Web server to your computer.) Cookies used by TD AMERITRADE do not contain any personal information nor do they contain account, PIN, or password information.

Cookies may also be placed by third parties when you access their sites through linking from this Web site. We do not have access to these cookies or any information that these cookies may contain. Please contact the third-party site for more information on these cookies. Although we encourage third parties to adhere to appropriate privacy policies and standards, we are not responsible for the actions or policies of such parties.

TD AMERITRADE may share Web site usage information about visitors to the Web site with reputable advertising companies for targeting our Internet banner advertisements on this site and other sites. For this purpose pixel tags (also called clear gifs) may be used to note the pages you've visited. The information collected by the advertising company through the use of these pixel tags is not personally identifiable. These advertising companies have their own privacy policies. For more information about their privacy policies, including information on opting out of their tracking methods, please visit our third-party tracking opt-out page.

To administer and improve the TD AMERITRADE Web site, we may use a third party to track and analyze usage and volume statistical information, including page requests, form requests and click paths. All data collected for this purpose is owned and used by TD AMERITRADE. The third party may use cookies to track behavior and may set cookies on behalf of TD AMERITRADE. These cookies do not contain any personally identifiable information.

Will I be able to review, change or correct my information?

Yes. Personal identifying information may be reviewed, changed or corrected at any time. You are responsible for maintaining the accuracy and completeness of your personal and other information. We urge you to review your information regularly to ensure that it is correct and complete. If you would like to review your personal information, believe that any of your information is incorrect, have questions regarding your personal information, or have any other questions or concerns regarding this privacy policy, simply contact a Client Services representative for assistance.

How will I know if there are any changes to this Privacy Statement?

In the event TD AMERITRADE materially changes this Privacy Statement, the revised Privacy Statement will promptly be posted to the Web site, and we will post a notice on the Web site informing you of such changes. Additionally, this Privacy Statement has an effective date displayed in the lower right corner indicating when it first came into effect. You should review this Privacy Statement periodically to remain informed of any changes. You agree to accept posting of a revised Privacy Statement electronically on the Web site as actual notice to you.

What if I have questions, complaints or comments about privacy matters?

We're strongly committed to our relationship with you and want to be sure you understand the steps we have taken to protect your personal information. If you have any questions, complaints or comments, please call us at 800-669-3900 or email privacy@tdameritrade.com.

VeriSign is a trademark of VeriSign, Inc. All rights reserved. Firefox is a registered trademark of Mozilla Foundation. Safari is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. Microsoft is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries. All rights reserved.

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TD AMERITRADE is committed to providing our clients with secure and reliable access to their accounts. This commitment includes providing information regarding plans to address disruptions in our business operations due to power outages, natural disasters or other significant events. In the event of a disruption, TD AMERITRADE has a Business Continuity Plan that is intended to permit the firm to maintain business operations such as processing client orders and transactions; providing access to cash and securities; and providing access to information about balances and transactions in client accounts. Examples of how TD AMERITRADE's plan addresses disruptions of varying scope and magnitude include:

- Disruption of service at any of our service centers will result in calls, orders and electronic communications being re-routed to an alternative service center located in a different region of the country with a separate power grid and transportation system.
- A significant disruption in our primary data center will result in the transition to systems at an alternate data center. Our data centers are each supported by backup power generators and are located in different regions of the country with different power grids and transportation networks. Our data centers and service centers are located in separate and distinct regions from each other.

Although TD AMERITRADE has taken significant steps to develop and implement sound business recovery practices, after a significant business disruption, clients may still experience service disruptions, or reduced services or access as the firm recovers. We continually assess, update and test our plans to ensure that TD AMERITRADE plans are robust and are consistent with many of the best practices in the industry. Any modifications to our plan will be reflected in this Business Continuity Plan Statement, which will be posted on our Web site, or you may obtain a current version of this Statement by writing us at TD AMERITRADE, Inc., Compliance Department, P.O. Box 2148, Omaha, NE 68103-2148.

